

# TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN INDIA AND BANGLADESH

The Government of the Republic of India and the People's Republic of Bangladesh,

Being conscious of the urge of their two peoples to enlarge areas of mutual co-operation;

Desirous of expanding trade and strengthening economic relations between the two countries on the basis of equality and mutual benefit;

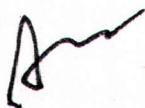
Have agreed as follows:

## Article I

The two Governments recognizing the need and requirement of each other in the context of their developing economies undertake to explore all possibilities, including economic and technical cooperation, for promotion, facilitation, expansion and diversification of trade between the two countries on the basis of equality and mutual benefit.

## Article II

The two Governments agree to take appropriate measures in accordance with the evolving international trading system for mutual benefit of developing countries and least developed countries in so far as such measures are consistent with their individual, present and future development, financial and trade facilitation.



### **Article III**

The two Governments agree that expansion of their mutual trade exchanges would make an important contribution towards their development. To this end, they agree to take appropriate and special measures during periodic reviews taking into account the asymmetries between the two countries with a view to augmenting and diversifying their mutual trade specially in respect of specific products as may be agreed upon.

### **Article IV**

All payments and charges in connection with trade between the two countries shall continue to be effected in freely convertible currencies in accordance with the foreign exchange regulations in force in each country from time to time.

### **Article V**

Imports and exports of commodities and goods produced or manufactured in India or Bangladesh, as the case may be, shall be permitted in accordance with the import, export and foreign exchange laws, regulations and procedures in force in either country from time to time taking into account asymmetries between the two countries.

### **Article VI**

Each Government shall accord to the commerce of the country of the other Government, treatment no less than that accorded to the commerce of any third country.



## Article VII

The provisions of Article VI shall not prevent the grant or continuance of

- a) Privileges which are or may be granted by either of the two Governments in order to facilitate frontier trade by separate agreement(s);
- b) Advantages and privileges which are or may be granted by either of the respective neighboring countries;
- c) Advantages resulting from any customs union, a free trade area or similar arrangements which either of the two Governments has concluded or may conclude in the future;
- d) Advantages or preferences accorded under any scheme for expansion of trade and economic co-operation among developing countries, which is open for participation by all developing countries, and to which either of two Governments is or may become a party.

## Article VIII

The Two Governments agree to make mutually beneficial arrangements for the use of their waterways, roadways and railways for commerce between the two countries and for passage of goods between two places in one country and to third countries through the territory of the other under the terms mutually agreed upon.

In such cases, fees and charges, if leviable as per international agreements, conventions or practices, may be applied and transit guarantee regime may be established through mutual consultations.



## Article IX

Each Government will grant merchant vessels of the other country while entering, putting off and lying at its ports the most-favoured-nation treatment accorded by their respective laws, rules and regulations to the vessels under the flag of any third country.

Both the Governments agree on the basis of shipper's preference, to utilize to the maximum extent possible, the vessels owned/chartered by shipping organizations of the two countries concerned for shipping cargoes imported or exported under this Agreement at competitive freight rates.

## Article X

The two Governments agree to cooperate effectively with each other to prevent infringement and circumvention of the laws, rules and regulations of either country in regard to matters relating to foreign exchange and foreign trade.

## Article XI

The two Governments agree to accord, subject to their respective laws and regulations, reasonable facilities for the holding of trade fairs and exhibitions and visits of business and trade delegations sponsored by the Government concerned.

## Article XII

In order to facilitate the implementation of this Agreement, the two Governments shall consult each other at least once in a year or earlier as and when necessary, and shall review the working of the Agreement with special attention to the asymmetries between the two countries.



### Article XIII

This Agreement may be modified, reviewed or amended at any time with the mutual consent of the two Governments.

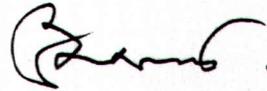
### Article XIV

This Agreement shall be valid for five years with effect from the First day of April, 2015 unless terminated earlier. It shall automatically be extended for successive terms of five years unless either Government terminates the Agreement by giving a written notice of its intention to terminate to the other Government at least six months before the end of such a term. In case of termination, it shall cease to operate on the expiry of the respective term. But termination shall not affect the actions taken or agreements reached pursuant to this Agreement.

Done in Dhaka, on the Sixth day of June, 2015, in two original copies, each in Hindi, English and Bangla, all the texts being equally authentic. In case of difference, the English text shall prevail.

For the Government of the  
Republic of India

For the Government of the  
People's Republic of Bangladesh



Hedayetullah Al Mamoon  
Senior Secretary  
Ministry of Commerce  
Govt. of the People's Republic  
of Bangladesh