

Embassy of India
Madrid
Bilateral Relations

Relations between India and Spain have been cordial since the establishment of diplomatic relations in 1956 with our High Commissioner in London concurrently accredited since 1958. A Mission headed by a Cd'A was opened in Madrid in 1958. The first resident Ambassador of India was appointed in 1965.

2. After a gap of 28 years, Prime Minister, Shri Narendra Modi, paid an official bilateral visit to Spain on 30-31 May 2017. Recently, EAM met FM José Manuel Albares in New York on the sidelines of UNGA where they discussed about the Ukraine conflict and the Indo-Pacific tensions. Earlier in June 2022, FM Albares had visited India and met EAM ensuring that the bilateral cooperation between the countries continues to grow. Prime Minister met Mr Pedro Sánchez, Prime Minister of Spain, on the sidelines of the G20 Summit in Rome on 31 October 2021. Former EAM Ms Sushma Swaraj visited Spain on 18 – 19 February 2019. Spanish Foreign Minister Mr Josep Borrell had earlier visited India on 8-9 January 2019 to participate in the Raisina Dialogue. EAM Dr. S. Jaishankar met Mr Josep Borrell, now the EU High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy at the G20 Foreign Ministers' Meeting on November 23 2019. EAM met the Spanish Foreign Minister Ms Arancha Gonzalez Laya at Munich Security Conference on 16 February 2020 and G20 Foreign Ministers' Meeting on 29 June 2021. MoS EA Ms Meenakshi Lekhi visited Spain from 14-17 September 2021 and met the Foreign Minister Mr Jose Manuel Albares and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs Ms Angeles Moreno. President ICCR Dr. Vinay Sahasrabudhe visited Spain in October 2019 for the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. MoEFCC Mr. Prakash Javadekar visited Madrid to deliver India's national statement at the COP25 Conference on 10 December 2019. MoS EA Mr V Muraleedharan visited Spain to attend ASEM Foreign Ministers' Meeting on 16 December 2019. MoS EA also participated in a virtual panel discussion on the Alliance for Multilateralism at Club de Madrid thinktank's annual event in October 2020. During the COVID19 crisis, both Prime Ministers had a phone call and the

Foreign Ministers spoke four times. Spanish Foreign Minister thanked India for hydroxychloroquine supplies. Commerce and Industries Minister and Spanish Trade Minister Ms Reyes Maroto had a brief virtual bilateral meeting before flagging off India Spain Business Roundtable on 22 April 2021.

3. The present king, His Majesty Felipe VI, visited India as the Crown Prince on his first official visit from 10-12 November 2009, during which he inaugurated the Cervantes Institute in New Delhi. King Felipe had earlier visited India in February 2001 and October 1997 as Crown Prince. Former Spanish President Jose Rodriguez Zapatero paid an official visit to India on July 3, 2006. A high level visit of Spanish President to India is long overdue. The sixth round of Foreign Office Consultations was held virtually on 21 July 2020 between Secretary (West) and Spanish State Secretary for Foreign Affairs and the 11th edition of the Joint Commission on Economic Cooperation was held in Madrid at Commerce Secretary level in 2018.

4. Spain is India's 8th largest trade partner in Europe. Bilateral trade during January – December 2021 stood at US\$ 6.73 billion (*MINCOTUR, Govt. of Spain*), exceeding pre-Covid levels. India's exports stood at US\$ 4.962 billion while imports stood at US\$1.768 billion. India's top exports to Spain are textiles, organic chemicals, iron & steel, seafood, automobiles and leather. India's major imports are mechanical appliances, electrical machinery, chemicals, plastic and mineral fuels. Spain is the 16th largest investor in India with cumulative FDI stock of US\$ 3.487 billion (April 2000 – September 2021). There are 195 Spanish companies in India and nearly 40 Indian companies in Spain. Indian delegations regularly participate in major international trade fairs and conferences in Spain viz. FITUR (Tourism), Mobile World Congress (Telecom), CPhI Worldwide (Pharmaceuticals), Cevisama (Ceramics), ITMA Textile & Machinery Exhibition, InterGift and Smart City Expo World Congress (Smart Cities). Council for Leather Exports organises an Indian Leather Show in Madrid every year in March and Apparel Export Promotion Council organises a buyer seller meet in October in Madrid.

5. The procurement of 56 C295 aircraft from Airbus Spain in a \$2.5 billion contract, 40 of which will be made in India by Tata Advanced Systems, represents the first Make in India project in the defence aircraft sector. Spanish Public Shipbuilder Navantia has bid for manufacturing six P75 I submarines in association with L&T/Mazgaon Docks Limited (MDL). They have designed 50% of the Scorpene Class submarines, inducted by the Indian Navy from French Group DCNS (approx €150 million was paid to Navantia). They also supply spare parts for the Scorpene in partnership with MDL. Indra Sistemas has supplied navigational equipment to the Indian Air Force and radars to the Navy and Army, through BEL. Expal Systems supplies fuzes and ammunition to the Indian armed forces.

6. Cultural exchange is an important component of India-Spain bilateral relations. ICCR sponsors cultural groups to Spain and offers ten scholarships annually to Spanish students to study in India. Casa de la India, a PPP collaboration between ICCR, University of Valladolid and City of Valladolid was founded in 2003 as a platform for the promotion of India in Spain through activities in the fields of culture, education, cooperation and enterprise. University of Valladolid hosts Rabindranath Tagore Chair for Contemporary Indian Studies and Hindi Chair (both vacant at present), established by ICCR. Twinning Agreement between Ahmedabad and Valladolid signed in 2017 was renewed in July 2020 for three years. Father Valles of Spain was awarded Padma Shri in 2021 and Prof Amartya Sen was awarded Princess of Asturias Award 2021 for Social Sciences.

7. Flagship biennial cultural festival *India en Concierto*, film festivals *Imagine India* and *India-Indie*, and festivals such as Janmashtami, Onam, Diwali and Dussehra were celebrated in 2019 and 2020. Indian movies were showcased in the 65th SEMINCI Film Festival and in the 17th Asian Summer Film Festival in 2020. 550th Birth Anniversary of Guru Nanak Devji was celebrated in November 2019 along with local Gurdwaras in Madrid, Barcelona and Valencia, in which more than 12000 devotees participated. DG ICCR visited Spain in December 2020 as the birth centenary of Pandit Ravi Shankar was celebrated with an exhibition in the

Fernando Gomez Cultural Centre in Madrid and with the Spanish premiere of Ravi Shankar Symphony by David Murphy, Shubhendu Rao, Saskia Rao and the Symphony Orchestra of Castilla and Leon. Mission also hosted ICCR sponsored Musical Treasures of India exhibition, a collection of 52 heritage instruments in 2020.

8. The 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi was celebrated in a grand manner in Spain in 2019 with activities including *Vaishnava Jana To* rendition by Spanish artists, contributions to Mahatma Gandhi Anthology by President Pedro Sanchez and Queen Mother Sofia, release of a commemorative stamp by the Spanish Philately Commission, Cycling For Peace, planting of trees on World Environment Day, summer course on Mahatma Gandhi titled 'Gandhi's India and Today's India' at Complutense University, an audio-visual exhibition- '*My Life is my Message*' in various Spanish cities and the unveiling of '*The Head of the Giant*' painting on Gandhiji by Cristobal Gabarron, one of Spain's greatest living mixed-media artist in October 2020. A statue of Mahatma Gandhi gifted by ICCR was unveiled by MoS Mr V Muraleedharan in Tenerife, Canary Islands in December 2019. This was the first official visit by any Indian Minister to the Canary Islands.

9. For the first time, 25 major events were held for International Yoga Day 2022 in major cities of Spain and Andorra. In the yoga day events conducted at Valencia, Madrid, Barcelona, Extremadura, Alicante, Tenerife, Marbella, Valladolid, Almeria, Las Palmas, Bilbao, Cantabria, Elche, Granada, Guadalajara, Aranjuez, Fuengirola, Cordoba and Andorra more than thousand yoga enthusiasts participated. While the International Day of Yoga (IDY) 2020 celebrations were held online, IDY 2021 witnessed impressive events in Madrid, Mallorca, Barcelona, Valladolid, Granada, Guadalajara and Andorra la Vella in which more than 1000 people participated. India@75 celebrations in Spain kicked off with the Course on Culture, Arts and Society of India in the University of Valladolid. India Week at *Circulo de Bellas Artes* comprising of *IndiaIndie* Film Festival and Workshops on Yoga, Bharatnatyam, Kathakali, Theatre was held in March 2021. Events to commemorate birth anniversaries of Rabindranath Tagore and Satyajit Ray were organized in May 2021.

10. The Indian diaspora in Spain numbers around 75000, concentrated in Madrid, Barcelona, Valencia and Canary Islands.

(As on 27 September 2022)

Bilateral Agreements

1. Agreement on Trade and Economic Cooperation (1972)
2. Agreement on Cultural Cooperation (1982).
3. Civil Aviation Agreement (1986).
4. Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement (1993).
5. Bilateral Investment Protection and Promotion Agreement (1997).
6. Extradition Treaty (2002)
7. MoU on Institutionalization of Political Dialogue (2006)
8. Mutual Legal Assistance treaty on Criminal Matters (2006).
9. MoU on Agriculture and Allied Fields (April 2009)
10. Protocol for amending the Convention and Protocol between India and Spain for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and on capital originally signed in February 1993 in New Delhi. (October 2012)
11. Memorandum of Understanding on Defence Cooperation. (October 2012)
12. Memorandum of Understanding on Roads and Road Transport Sector. (October 2012)
13. Agreement between India and Spain in the field of Audio-visual Coproduction (October 2012)
14. Agreement on the Protection of classified information in the field of Defence (March 2015).
15. MoU on setting up of a Hindi Chair at University of Valladolid between ICCR and the University of Valladolid (October 2015)
16. Agreement of Visa Waiver for holders of Diplomatic passport
17. Agreement on remunerated employment for dependents of members of a diplomatic mission or consular post

18. Agreement on the Transfer of Convicted Persons
19. MoU on bilateral co-operation in the field of organ and tissue procurement and transplantation
20. MoU on technical cooperation in the field of civil aviation
21. Agreement on Cyber Security
22. MoU on Renewable Energy
23. MoU on Cooperation between Diplomatic Academies
24. Twinning Agreement between the cities of Ahmedabad and Valladolid
25. MoU on establishment of Chair for Contemporary Indian Studies at the University of Valladolid
26. Technical Agreement on White Shipping

Pending Agreements/ Agreements under negotiation

1. Agreement for cooperation in the peaceful uses of Nuclear Energy
2. Agreement on Cooperation in Combating Inter-national Terrorism, Transnational Organized crime and Trafficking in Illicit Drugs, Narcotics and Psychotropic Substances and Precursors Chemicals
3. Additional Agreement on R&D (Cooperation in the field of Defence)
4. Agreement on Social Security
5. Cooperation in Customs Matters
6. MoU on Cooperation in the field of Sustainable Urban Development
7. MoU on Railways
8. MoU on Sports Cooperation
9. Agreement on Cooperation in Water Resources
10. MoU on Cooperation between CERTs
11. MoU between Salamanca and Nalanda Universities
12. MoU between *Instituto de Astrofisica de Canarias* and Indian Institute of Astrophysics Bangalore
13. MoU on Migration & Mobility



14. MoU between The Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), New Delhi and the University of Las Palmas De Gran Canaria, Canary Islands, Spain, for Cooperation in Agricultural Research and Education

