India and Azerbaijan have friendly relations and growing bilateral cooperation based on civilizational linkages, cultural affinities and shared values of understanding and respect for other cultures.

**Historical relations**

The ‘Ateshgah’ fire temple in the vicinity of Baku is a fine example of the age-old historical relations and cultural exchanges between India and Azerbaijan. This 18th century monument, with a much older history, has wall inscriptions in Devanagiri and Gurmukhi, and is a surviving proof of the trade links and hospitality that Indian merchants on the Silk Route to Europe enjoyed in Azerbaijani cities such as Baku and Ganja.

During the period Azerbaijan was a part of the erstwhile Soviet Union, India's ties with Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic were primarily through Moscow. India's Nobel Laureate Rabindranath Tagore, former President Dr. S. Radhakrishnan (as Vice President in 1956) and Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru (1961) visited the Azerbaijan Soviet Socialist Republic.

India recognized Azerbaijan as an independent country in December 1991 soon after it proclaimed its independence from the USSR formally in October 1991. Diplomatic relations with Azerbaijan were established on 28 February 1992. The resident Indian mission was opened in Baku in March 1999. Azerbaijan opened its resident mission in New Delhi in October 2004.

**Political Relations with India**

In India-Azerbaijan relations, there are no major areas of concerns. The first VVIP visit from either side was the visit of Hon'ble Vice President of India, Mr. M. Venkaiah Naidu, to Baku for the NAM Summit from 24-26 October 2019, accompanied by Hon'ble EAM Dr. S. Jaishankar. Azerbaijani Foreign Minister Mr. Elmar Mammadyarov paid a bilateral visit to India in May 2013. External Affairs Minister of India, Smt. Sushma Swaraj, visited Azerbaijan on 4-6 April 2018 for attending the NAM Ministerial Conference and for the bilateral visit. It was the first ever visit by EAM to Azerbaijan. Earlier, Minister of State for External Affairs, Shri M.J. Akbar, visited Baku (30 Nov-01 Dec 2017) to attend Ministerial Meeting of the Heart of Asia-Istanbul Process. Finance Minister Shri Arun Jaitley visited Baku in May, 2015 accompanied by a Finance Ministry delegation to attend the Annual General Meeting of the Board of Governors of Asian Development Bank (ADB).

There have been several Ministerial level visits from Azerbaijan to India since 1991. Deputy Minister of Economy, Sahid Mammadov, visited India to participate in the Vibrant Gujarat Summit-2019 from 16-19 January, 2019. Mr. Mukhtar Babayev, Minister of Ecology and Natural Resources, visited Delhi to attend the 5th Inter-Governmental Commission (IGC) on 11-12 October 2018. Mr. Samir Sharifov, Minister of Finance visited India on 21 February 2018 and met with Finance Minister Shri Arun Jaitley. Mr. Kamaladdin Heydarov, Minister of Emergency Situations of Azerbaijan participated in the Asian Ministerial Conference on Disaster Risk Reduction held at New Delhi on 2-5 November, 2016.

**Parliamentary Cooperation**

The Parliament of India and Milli Majlis (unicameral Parliament of Azerbaijan) have had inter-parliamentary contacts. A 20-member Indian Parliamentary delegation visited Baku on 6-10 October 2013 as Observers during the Presidential elections in Azerbaijan at the invitation of Association for Civil Society Development in Azerbaijan. A joint Parliamentary delegation consisting of three Members of Parliament visited Baku on 12-22 Sept 2018 to attend the 100th anniversary of Azerbaijani Parliament.
Cooperation in Agriculture
The two countries have been exploring mutually beneficial cooperation in a number of areas, including agriculture. As decided during the 5th Meeting of the India-Azerbaijan Intergovernmental Commission held in New Delhi in October 2018, Department of Agricultural Research and Education of the Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare deputed an expert on cotton, Dr. V.N. Waghmare, Director of the Central Institute for Cotton Research (CICR), Nagpur, to Azerbaijan from 27 October to 02 November 2019 to explore collaboration with Azerbaijan in cotton cultivation. The visit was closely coordinated by the Embassy of India, Baku, and the Ministry of Agriculture, Government of Republic of Azerbaijan. During the visit of Dr. Waghmare, various issues were discussed identifying constraints and sought collaboration in several areas of research.

Bilateral Agreements
India and Azerbaijan signed an agreement on Economic and Technical Cooperation in June, 1998. The agreement to establish the India-Azerbaijan Intergovernmental Commission (IGC) on Trade, Economic, Scientific and Technological Cooperation was signed in April 2007. Air Service Agreement and a Protocol of Intergovernmental Commission were signed in April 2012. Agreements on Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty (MLAT) in Civil & Commercial Matters and Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty in Criminal Matters and Extradition Treaty were signed in April 2013. A Protocol on Cooperation between the Foreign Ministries of India and Azerbaijan was signed in May 2013. A Protocol on Exchange of Instruments of Ratification of MLAT on Civil & Commercial Matters was signed on 29 February 2016. An Agreement on visa exemption regime for diplomatic, official and service passport holders and an MOU for cooperation between FSI and ADA were signed during the visit of EAM to Baku in April 2018. Negotiations are underway for Bilateral Investment Treaty, Double Taxation avoidance, and for cooperation in the areas of ICT, Health, Agriculture, Tourism, Customs matters, Youth and Sport and Tourism.

Economic and Commercial
Over the years, India’s bilateral trade with Azerbaijan has increased substantially from around US$ 50 million in 2005 to around US$ 1,093 million in 2019. The important items of direct and indirect imports from India are mobile phones, rice, drugs, kali and natrium bromide, parts boilers for central heating, rice in the husk, centrifugal liquid-pumps, agricultural tractors and forestry tractors, heat exchange units, human vaccine, meat of large horned livestock. The primary import of India from Azerbaijan is crude oil. In terms of Indian investment in Azerbaijan, ONGC Videsh Ltd had acquired shares worth US$ 1 billion in March 2013 in development project of the Azeri-Chirag-Gunashli (2.72%) oil field and the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipe line (2.36%) from US Company Hess. ‘Best of India - Indian Product Trade Show’ organized in Baku by the the PHD Chamber of Commerce and Industry (PHDCCI) in March 2019, with participation of 75 Indian companies. A joint business delegation of Federation of Indian Export Organizations (FIEO) and PHDCCI visited Baku in July 2019 and another business delegation of Confederation of Indian Industry paid a visit to Azerbaijan in November 2019. ANM Exhibitions Pvt. Ltd. organized the Indian Product Trade Show in Baku from 30 August to 08 September 2019.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bilateral Trade with India (2019)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan's imports from India</td>
<td>US$ 137 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan's Export to India</td>
<td>US$ 956 million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total bilateral Trade</td>
<td>US$ 1093 million</td>
</tr>
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Cultural exchanges:
The cultural exchanges over ages between Azerbaijan and India have led to close
cultural affinity and shared traditions. World renowned Azerbaijani poet Nizami Ganjavi had a profound influence on eminent Indian poets like Amir Khusrau. In recent past, the famous Azerbaijani artist late Rashid Behbudov, a noted tenor who switched to singing popular Azeri songs in European classical tradition was a close friend of late Raj Kapoor. Indian intellectuals like Gurudev Rabindranath Tagore are well known in Azerbaijan and his Birth Anniversary is regularly celebrated by local organizations. A Cultural Exchange Programme (CEP) was signed between India and Azerbaijan on 12 October 2018 during the 5th IGC held in New Delhi.

Cooperation in Education

Under the Technical and Economic Cooperation (ITEC) Programme, the Government of India offers a number of fully-paid training courses to professionals from Azerbaijan every year. This year, 22 ITEC slots are allotted to Azerbaijan. India also provides one scholar slot every year to Azerbaijani students under the General Scholarship Scheme of the Indian Council of Cultural Relations (ICCR). Azerbaijani diplomats are also trained under the Professional Course for Foreign Diplomats (PCFD). Ms. Zahira Sadigli, Attache, undergone training in India in September-October 2019, and Mr. Fakhri Aliyev, Second Secretary, is selected for training starting in March 2020. A Hindi teaching Center had been functioning in the Azerbaijan University of Languages (AUL) since October 2010 with support from the ICCR which has deployed a Hindi Chair at the Center till November 2019. An India Centre is also functioning in the Institute of Literature of Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences (ANAS).

2017 - 25th anniversary of diplomatic relations

Year 2017 was observed as India- Azerbaijan Friendship Year to mark the 25th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations between India and Azerbaijan. Several cultural events were organized in association with India Association Azerbaijan to mark the year.

Cultural Events:

Embassy of India has been organizing cultural events to promote Indian culture, songs and dances in Azerbaijan. Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR) sends cultural troupes to perform in Azerbaijan. Since 2015, Embassy has been celebrating the International Day of Yoga in June by organizing several yoga-related events. As part of the ongoing celebrations of the 150th Birth Anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, Embassy organized many events, which include painting exhibition Mahatma Gandhi in association with the Azerbaijan Artists Union, seminars, planting of trees, global cycling event etc. ‘Azermarka’, the company responsible for issuing postal stamps in Azerbaijan, issued a postal stamp on Mahatma Gandhi on the occasion of the 150th Anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi. Similarly, Embassy has been organizing many events as part of the celebrations of the 550th Birth Anniversary of Guru Nanak Devji. Mission has been organizing a number of events as part of celebration of Constitution Day and Campaign on Citizens’ Duties since 26 November 2019.

Indian Community:

The Indian community in Azerbaijan comprises of about 1300 persons, including professionals employed with international companies in the oil and gas sectors, businessmen engaged in commodities trading, catering and restaurant business and construction workers on short-term contracts. There are three Indian associations, viz., Indian Association Azerbaijan (IAA), Baku Malyalee Association (BMA), Tamil Sangam and Azerbaijan Telugu Association (ATA), which work in close association with the Embassy of India in Baku. They regularly hold social events to celebrate major Indian festivals and events. The Indian community which is in the 4th/5th place in Azerbaijan, in terms of numerical strength, is very active both professionally and socially and has integrated well with the local population.
Useful Resources:
Embassy of India website: www.indianembassybaku.gov.in
Embassy of India facebook page: www.facebook.com/indianinazerbaijan
Embassy of India twitter account: @indembassybaku
Embassy of India Youtube channel: www.youtube.com/user/indianembassybaku.

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